

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
MIDDLE DISTRICT OF TENNESSEE  
NORTHEASTERN DIVISION

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA )  
                                )  
                                )  
                                ) No. 2:19-cr-00013  
v.                            ) Chief Judge Crenshaw  
                                )  
GEORGIANNA A.M. GIAMPIETRO )

**UNITED STATES' RESPONSE TO DEFENDANT'S MOTION IN LIMINE**  
**TO EXCLUDE KIRK EVANS' TESTIMONY**

The United States of America, by and through its attorneys, the United States Attorney for the Middle District of Tennessee and the Chief of the Counterterrorism Section of the National Security Division, United States Department of Justice, hereby files this Response to Defendant's Motion in Limine – To Exclude Kirk Evans' Testimony (D.E. 326).

**I. Background**

A federal grand jury in the Middle District of Tennessee has charged the defendant in the Second Superseding Indictment with attempting to provide material support to a foreign terrorist organization ("FTO") (personnel and services), in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2339B(a)(1) (Count One); attempting to provide material support to an FTO (currency), in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 2339B(a)(1) (Count Two); obstruction of justice, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1519 (Count Three); and obstruction of justice, in violation of Title 18, United States Code, Section 1512(c)(1) (Count Four). These offenses are based on allegations that the defendant attempted to provide material support to Hayat Tahrir al-Sham, also known as "HTS," and then tried to obstruct the government's investigation into that attempt.

## **II. Relevancy**

Relevant evidence is defined in Federal Rule of Evidence 401 as evidence having “any tendency to make a fact more or less probable than it would be without the evidence.” FED. R. EVID. 401. Federal Rule of Evidence 402 provides that “[i]rrelevant evidence is not admissible.” “As the Supreme Court and this Court have noted on numerous occasions, this standard of relevancy is liberal.” *Churchwell v. Bluegrass Marine, Inc.*, 444 F.3d 898, 905 (6th Cir. 2006) (citing *Daubert v. Merrell Dow Pharms., Inc.*, 509 U.S. 579, 587, 113 S. Ct. 2786 (1993); *Hildebrand v. Bd. of Trustees of Mich. State Univ.*, 607 F.2d 705, 713 n. 15 (6th Cir.1979)).

However, Federal Rule of Evidence 403 provides that relevant evidence may be excluded “if its probative value is substantially outweighed by a danger of one or more of the following: unfair prejudice, confusing the issues, misleading the jury, undue delay, wasting time, or needlessly presenting cumulative evidence.” FED. R. EVID. 403. “Unfair prejudice ‘does not mean the damage to a defendant’s case that results from the legitimate probative force of the evidence; rather it refers to evidence which tends to suggest decision on an improper basis.’” *United States v. Bonds*, 12 F.3d 540, 567 (6th Cir. 1993) (citing *United States v. Schrock*, 855 F.2d 327, 335 (6th Cir.1988); *United States v. Mendez-Ortiz*, 810 F.2d 76, 79 (6th Cir.1986)). “Evidence that is prejudicial only in the sense that it portrays the defendant in a negative light is not unfairly prejudicial for purposes of Rule 403.” *United States v. Chambers*, 441 F.3d 438, 456 (6th Cir. 2006) (quoting *United States v. Sanders*, 95 F.3d 449, 453 (6th Cir.1996)).

## **III. Anticipated Testimony of Kirk Evans**

The government has identified Kirk Evans as a potential trial witness in this case. (D.E. 346.) The government has summarized the subject matter of Mr. Evans’ anticipated testimony as follows:

Mr. Evans is the father of the defendant's minor son and with whom she shared joint custody during this investigation. During the investigation in this case, the defendant repeatedly discussed with other individuals her desire to move to Syria in order to support the Mujahideen and her desires to take her minor son with her to Syria, despite knowing that Mr. Evans would not allow his son to go to Syria. Mr. Evans is expected to testify that during the time of this investigation, the defendant never discussed moving to Syria with their son, and had she discussed as much, he would not have allowed her to move to Syria with her son.

*Id.* On the basis of this summary, the defendant seeks to exclude this testimony, alleging that such testimony is irrelevant and its admissibility is substantially outweighed by the prejudicial nature of such testimony (D.E. 326). For the reasons expressed below, the defendant's motion is moot and need not be considered by the Court at this time.

While the government has identified Mr. Evans as a potential witness in this case, the government does not intend to call Mr. Evans in its case-in-chief. Should the defendant, however, elicit testimony from other witnesses that makes Evans' testimony necessary or otherwise opens the door to such testimony, the government may seek to admit such testimony. In that event, the government will notice the Court and defense counsel of its desire to call this witness, outside the presence of the jury so that the relevancy and admissibility of such testimony can be further discussed, addressed, and then ruled upon by the Court.

### **CONCLUSION**

WHEREFORE, the Government submits that Defendant's motion in limine to exclude the testimony of Kirk Evans is moot at this time and should be denied.

Respectfully Submitted,

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#### **CERTIFICATE OF SERVICE**

I hereby certify that on December 30, 2021, I electronically filed one copy of the foregoing document with the Clerk of the Court by using the CM/ECF system, which will send a Notice of Electronic Filing to counsel for all defendants in this case.

/s/ Kathryn D. Risinger  
KATHRYN D. RISINGER  
Deputy Criminal Chief